

# Year 1 Knowledge Organiser History – The History of Transport

## Key Vocabulary

1	transport 	This is the movement of humans, animals and goods from one location to another.
2	vehicle 	Something used for transporting people or goods, especially on land, such as a car, lorry, or cart.
3	aeroplane 	A vehicle designed for air travel that has wings and one or more engines.
4	car 	A road vehicle with an engine, four wheels, and seats for a small number of people.
5	railway 	A railway is the track that trains run on
6	steam engine 	A steam engine uses steam from boiling water to make it move. The steam pushes the moving parts.
7	boat 	A small vehicle for travelling on water.
8	invention 	A new thing that someone has made
9	electric car 	A vehicle that uses electricity to move. Its wheels are driven by electric motors.

## Key events

<b>Early Transport</b>	The first form of transport was <b>walking!</b> Before humans learnt how to domesticate animals like horses and donkeys, people's only mode of travel was to walk.
<b>1814</b>	The first steam engine was invented.
<b>1885</b>	The first three-wheeled car was invented.
<b>1903</b>	The first motor operated aeroplane was invented.
<b>1830s</b>	The first steamed-powered bus was introduced to carry passengers.

## Key inventions

<p>The first motor operated aeroplane</p> 	<p>The Wright brothers, Orville and Wilbur, are two American brothers who are known for inventing, building, and flying the world's first successful motor-operated aeroplane.</p> 
<p>The first car</p> 	<p>Karl Benz invented the first car using a petrol engine.</p> 
<p>The first steam engine</p> 	<p>George Stephenson was an engineer. He built the first steam engine for the railways.</p> 